

Non-Native Plants and Animals

For thousands of years, people have introduced plants and animals to areas where they do not normally occur. European settlers brought with them domestic animals and cultivated plants that they needed for food, medicine, and clothing. They also accidentally introduced other species. Some non-native species become established in their new area. They can be a problem if they become invasive, competing aggressively with native species and in some cases harming or crowding out the local species.

Over the years, increasing numbers of non-native species have been invading North America from all over the world. In Illinois, introduced species have harmed many native habitats. Control measures are often limited, unavailable, or socially (and environmentally) unacceptable. Ironically other non-native species are sometimes introduced in an attempt to control non-native species.

Below is a series of featured alien plants and animals with images, followed by a complete list of the 800 or more alien species in Illinois.

Zebra Mussel

Dreissena polymorpha

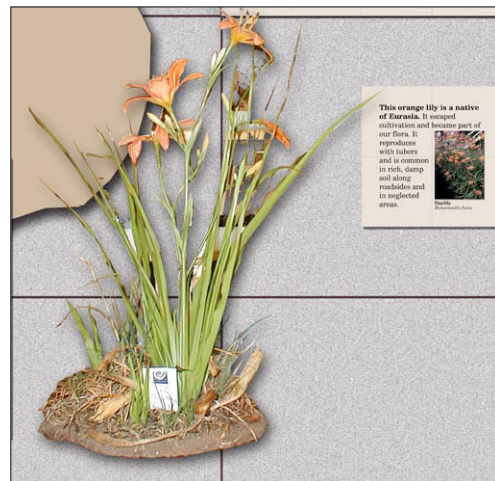
The zebra mussel was introduced into the Great Lakes from eastern Europe in the ballast water of ships. First discovered in 1988, huge populations were soon found in the lower Illinois River. This aggressive mussel attaches to just about any hard object, and can seriously reduce native mussels by taking over nearly all available habitat. The zebra mussel will attach to boats and can live for several days out of water. this allows it to be easily transported to new locations.



Daylily

Hemerocallis fulva

This orange lily is a native of Eurasia. It escaped cultivation and became part of our flora. It reproduces with tubers and is common in rich, damp soil along roadsides and in neglected areas.



White Cabbage Butterfly

Pieris rapae

Accidentally introduced in Quebec in 1860, cabbage butterflies are now common in North America. They reproduce quickly—five or six generations each year. Their caterpillars are garden pests feeding on the leaves of cabbage, brussels sprouts, and related plants. Cabbage butterflies are one of the first butterflies of spring.



European Starling

Sturnus vulgaris

A wealthy admirer of Shakespeare's writings brought the first European starlings to New York in 1890 and 1891. He wanted to import all of the birds mentioned in Shakespeare's works. The starling population, which now spans the whole continent, began with this introduction.

The European starling has a varied diet. It easily adapts to urban, rural, and agricultural habitats. It roosts and feeds in large flocks and drives away other birds simply by overwhelming them with their numbers. Starlings aggressively occupy nest cavities and habitats used by native birds. In Illinois, starlings compete with wood ducks, northern flickers, red-bellied woodpeckers, great crested flycatchers, tree swallows, purple martins, and eastern bluebirds.



The following is a list of most of the exotic species that were introduced into Illinois over the past 200 years.

<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>	okra
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	button weed
<i>Acer ginnala</i>	amur maple
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	sycamore maple
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common milfoil
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Allegheny vine
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	horse-chestnut
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	fool's parsley
<i>Agrohordeum x macounii</i>	Macoun's wild rye
<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	crested wheat grass
<i>Agropyron desertorum</i>	crested wheat grass
<i>Agropyron repens aristatum</i>	grass
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	couch grass
<i>Agropyron smithii</i>	Colorado bluestem
<i>Agropyron smithii molle</i>	western wheat grass
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	corn cockle
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	colonial bent grass
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree-of-heaven
<i>Aira caryophyllaea</i>	silver hairgrass
<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>	geneva bugleweed
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	carpet bugle
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	mimosa
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	hollyhock
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard
<i>Allium ampeloprasum atroviolaceum</i>	wild onion
<i>Allium cepa</i>	onion
<i>Allium fistulosum</i>	Welch onion
<i>Allium porrum</i>	onion
<i>Allium sativum</i>	garlic
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	chives
<i>Allium schoenoprasum sibiricum</i>	wild chives
<i>Allium vineale</i>	field garlic
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	black alder
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	meadow foxtail
<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	pale alyssum
<i>Amaranthus arenicola</i>	Torrey's amaranth
<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i>	purple amaranth
<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i>	love-lies-bleeding
<i>Amaranthus graecizans</i>	prostrate amaranth
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	green amaranth
<i>Amaranthus palmeri</i>	Palmer's amaranth
<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>	smooth pigweed
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	rough pigweed
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	spiny pigweed
<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>	false ragweed
<i>Amphiachyris dracunculoides</i>	broomweed
<i>Amsinckia lycopsoides</i>	tarweed
<i>Amsinckia spectabilis</i>	fiddle-neck
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	poor man's weatherglass
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting

<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	common alkanet
<i>Andropogon hallii</i>	sand bluestem
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	dill
<i>Anoda cristata</i>	crested anoda
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	corn chamomile
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	dog fennel
<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i>	golden chamomile
<i>Anthoxanthum aristatum</i>	annual sweet grass
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernal grass
<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>	chervil
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	false chervil
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	common snapdragon
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	garden columbine
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	mouse-eared cress
<i>Aralia elata</i>	Japanese angelica tree
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	great burdock
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock
<i>Arctium tomentosum</i>	cotton burdock
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved sandwort
<i>Argemone albiflora</i>	white prickly poppy
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Mexican poppy
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	horseradish
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	tall oat grass
<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i>	garden sagebrush
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	absinth
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	annual wormwood
<i>Artemisia biennis</i>	biennial wormwood
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	fringed sagebrush
<i>Artemisia pontica</i>	Roman wormwood
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	common mugwort
<i>Arum italicum</i>	arum
<i>Arundo donax</i>	giant reed
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	garden asparagus
<i>Asperugo procumbens</i>	madwort
<i>Aster brachyactis</i>	rayless aster
<i>Aster subulatus</i>	highway aster
<i>Aster tataricus</i>	Tartarian aster
<i>Astragalus agrestis</i>	field milk vetch
<i>Atriplex argentea</i>	silver orach
<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>	smooth orach
<i>Atriplex hortensis</i>	garden orach
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	fat-hen saltbush
<i>Atriplex rosea</i>	red orach
<i>Avena fatua</i>	wild oats
<i>Avena sativa</i>	cultivated oats
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	black horehound
<i>Balsamita major</i>	costmary
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	blue wild indigo
<i>Baptisia australis minor</i>	blue wild indigo
<i>Barbarea verna</i>	early winter cress
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress
<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>	blackberry lily

<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English daisy
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	common barberry
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Spanish needles
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	borage
<i>Bothriochloa saccharoides</i>	silver beardgrass
<i>Brassica hirta</i>	white mustard
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Chinese mustard
<i>Brassica kaber</i>	charlock
<i>Brassica napus</i>	turnip
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	mustard
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	bird's rape
<i>Briza maxima</i>	big quaking grass
<i>Bromus arvensis</i>	chess
<i>Bromus brizaeformis</i>	quake grass
<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome
<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	rescue grass
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	hairy brome
<i>Bromus erectus</i>	erect brome grass
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	soft chess
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	awnless brome grass
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese brome
<i>Bromus marginatus</i>	brome grass
<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	bald brome
<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	cheat
<i>Bromus squarrosus</i>	corn brome
<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	brome grass
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	cheat grass brome
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	paper mulberry
<i>Brunnichia ovata</i>	buckwheat vine
<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	buffalo grass
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	corn gromwell
<i>Buplerum rotundifolium</i>	thoroughwax
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	flowering rush
<i>Calamagrostis epigeios</i>	feathertop
<i>Calamagrostis neglecta</i>	reed-bentgrass
<i>Callirhoe digitata</i>	poppy mallow
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	poppy mallow
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	strawberry-shrub
<i>Calylophus serrulatus</i>	toothed evening primrose
<i>Calystegia pubescens</i>	California rose
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	false flax
<i>Camelina sativa</i>	false flax
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	clustered bellflower
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	European bellflower
<i>Canavalia ensiformis</i>	jack bean
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	hashish
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's-purse
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	acanthus bristle thistle
<i>Carex nebraskensis</i>	silver sedge
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	sedge

<i>Carex richii</i>	Clustered field sedge
<i>Carex spicata</i>	Prickly sedge
<i>Carex stenophylla enervis</i>	hoary cress
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Pea tree
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	hairy bitter cress
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	whitetop
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	balloon-vine
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Chinese chestnut
<i>Carum carvi</i>	caraway
<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>	coffee senna
<i>Castanea mollissima</i>	Chinese chestnut
<i>Catalpa bignoniodes</i>	common catalpa
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	round-leaved bittersweet
<i>Centaurea americana</i>	American basket flower
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	caltrops
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	bachelor's button
<i>Centaurea dubia</i>	tyrol knapweed
<i>Centaurea jacea</i>	brown knapweed
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	spotted centaurea
<i>Centaurea moschata</i>	sweet sultan
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	black centaurea
<i>Centaurea repens</i>	Russian centaurea
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Barnaby's thistle
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>	centaury
<i>Cerastium brachypetalum</i>	chickweed
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	chickweed
<i>Cerastium dubium</i>	doubtful chickweed
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	clammy chickweed
<i>Cerastium pumilum</i>	small mouse-ear chickweed
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	five-stamen chickweed
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	common mouse-ear chickweed
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>	Japanese quince
<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>	dwarf snapdragon
<i>Chamaemelum nobilis</i>	garden chamomile
<i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i>	spurge
<i>Chamaesyce serpyllifolia</i>	spurge
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	celandine
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	American wormseed
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	good king Henry
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem oak goosefoot
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i>	strawberry blite
<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	oak-leaved goosefoot
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	nettle-leaved goosefoot
<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>	many-seeded goosefoot
<i>Chenopodium pumilio</i>	goosefoot
<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	coast blite
<i>Chenopodium urbicum</i>	city goosefoot
<i>Chloris gayana</i>	finger grass
<i>Chloris verticillata</i>	windmill grass
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	chorispora
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	blue sailors
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle

<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	watermelon
<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	virgin's bower
<i>Cleome hassleriana</i>	spider flower
<i>Cleome serrulata</i>	pink cleome
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	dogmint
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	blessed thistle
<i>Collomia linearis</i>	slenderleaf collomia
<i>Commelina communis</i>	common day flower
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	day flower
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock
<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	hare's-ear mustard
<i>Consolida ambigua</i>	rocket larkspur
<i>Consolida regalis</i>	forking larkspur
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	lily of the valley
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed
<i>Convolvulus incanus</i>	Nebraska glorybind
<i>Coreopsis basalis</i>	golden wave
<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	large-flowered coreopsis
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	golden coreopsis
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	coriander
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch
<i>Coronopus didymus</i>	wart cress
<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	common cosmos
<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>	yellow cosmos
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	English hawthorn
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	hawk's beard
<i>Crepis tectorum</i>	hawk's beard
<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	showy rattlebox
<i>Croton lindheimerianus</i>	Lindheimer's croton
<i>Croton texensis</i>	Texas croton
<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>	swamp prickleglass
<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	cucumber
<i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>	Missouri gourd
<i>Cucurbita pepo ovifera</i>	pear gourd
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	common quince
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	kenilworth ivy
<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i>	black swallow-wort
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bahama grass
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	common hound's tongue
<i>Cyperus compressus</i>	slender flatsedge
<i>Cyperus filicinus</i>	sedge
<i>Cyperus iria</i>	ricefield flatsedge
<i>Cyperus retrorsum</i>	?
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass
<i>Dalea leporina</i>	foxtail dalea
<i>Datura innoxia</i>	angel's trumpet
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	jimsonweed
<i>Datura stramonium tatula</i>	purple jimsonweed
<i>Daucus carota</i>	queen-anne's-lace
<i>Daucus pusillus</i>	small wild carrot
<i>Descurainia pinnata brachycarpa</i>	tansy mustard
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	flixweed

<i>Deutzia scabra</i>	pride-of-rochester
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	deptford pink
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet william
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	maiden pink
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	wild bleeding heart
<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>	hairy crab grass
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	smooth crab grass
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	hairy crab grass
<i>Dioscorea batatas</i>	Chinese yam
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	sand rocket
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	wall rocket
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	cut-leaved teasel
<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	common teasel
<i>Distichlis stricta</i>	inland salt grass
<i>Dracocephalum parviflorum</i>	American dragonhead
<i>Dracosis amplexicaulis</i>	annual black-eyed Susan
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	male fern
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry
<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>	fetid marigold
<i>Echinochloa colona</i>	jungle rice
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	barnyard grass
<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i>	globe thistle
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	blueweed
<i>Egeria densa</i>	waterweed
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive
<i>Elaeagnus multiflora</i>	oleaster
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive
<i>Eleocharis parvula</i>	hairgrass
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	goose grass
<i>Elymus arenarius</i>	lyme grass
<i>Empty quadrat</i>	---
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willow herb
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	helleborine
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stink grass
<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	weeping love grass
<i>Eragrostis diffusa</i>	western love grass
<i>Eragrostis minor</i>	love grass
<i>Eragrostis neomexicana</i>	love grass
<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	India love grass
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	winter aconite
<i>Erianthus ravennae</i>	plume grass
<i>Eriochloa contracta</i>	prairie cup grass
<i>Eriochloa lemmonii gracilis</i>	cup grass
<i>Eriochloa villosa</i>	cup grass
<i>Eriophila verna</i>	mouse-eared whitlow grass
<i>Eriophila verna praecox</i>	mouse-eared whitlow grass
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	alfileria
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i>	garden rocket
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>	dog mustard
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	wormseed mustard
<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i>	small wormseed mustard
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	treacle mustard
<i>Eschscholtzia californica</i>	California poppy

<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	burning bush
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	European spindle-tree
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	climbing euonymus
<i>Euonymus kiautschovicus</i>	climbing euonymus
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	snow-on-the-mountain
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	sun spurge
<i>Euphorbia hexagona</i>	angled spurge
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	caper spurge
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	petty spurge
<i>Evolvulus pilosus</i>	ascending morning-glory
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	buckwheat
<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i>	sickleweed
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	alta fescue
<i>Festuca duriuscula</i>	sheep fescue
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	English bluegrass
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue
<i>Festuca tenuifolia</i>	slender fescue
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	queen of the meadow
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	fennel
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	cultivated strawberry
<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>	cottonweed
<i>Froelichia gracilis</i>	umbrella sedge
<i>Fuirena scirpoidea</i> [?]	fumitory
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	common perennial gaillardia
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	firewheels
<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>	red hemp nettle
<i>Galeopsis ladanum</i>	common hemp nettle
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	little flower quickweed
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Peruvian daisy
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	white bedstraw
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	bedstraw
<i>Galium pedemontanum</i>	yellow bedstraw
<i>Galium verum</i>	small-flowered gaura
<i>Gaura parviflora</i>	cranesbill
<i>Gentiana septemfida</i>	small cranesbill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	blood-red cranesbill
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	Siberian cranesbill
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	scarlet gladiolus
<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	Peruvian vervain
<i>Gilia capitata</i>	ground ivy
<i>Gladiolus x colvillei</i>	soybean
<i>Glandularia peruviana</i>	wild licorice
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	low cudweed
<i>Glycine max</i>	cotton
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	small-flowered gaura
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	cranesbill
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i>	small cranesbill
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	curlycup gumweed
<i>Gutierrezia texana</i>	broomweed
<i>Gypsophila elegans</i>	baby's breath
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	baby's breath

<i>Gypsophila scorzonerifolia</i>	baby's breath
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	common sunflower
<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	blueweed sunflower
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian's sunflower
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	Kansas sunflower
<i>Helianthus salicifolius</i>	willow-leaved sunflower
<i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>	seaside heliotrope
<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>	European heliotrope
<i>Heliotropium indicum</i>	Indian heliotrope
<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	green hellebore
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	day lily
<i>Hemerocallis lilio-asphodelus</i>	lemon day lily
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	rose of Sharon
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	flower-of-an-hour
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	devil's paint brush
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	king devil
<i>Hieracium murorum</i>	golden lungwort
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	velvet grass
<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>	jagged chickweed
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	meadow barley
<i>Hordeum geniculatum</i>	knee barley
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	fox-tail barley
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	common barley
<i>Hosackia americana</i>	deer vetch
<i>Hosta lancifolia</i>	plantain lily
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese hops
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	black henbane
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common st. johns-wort
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	smooth cat's-ear
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	spotted cat's-ear
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly
<i>Inula helenium</i>	elecampane
<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i>	red morning-glory
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	ivy-leaved morning-glory
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning-glory
<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	standing cypress
<i>Iris flavescens</i>	iris
<i>Iris germanica</i>	flag
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	water flag
<i>Iris pumila</i>	dwarf iris
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Dyer's woad
<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>	rag sumpweed
<i>Jacquemontia tamnifolia</i>	black grass
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	salt march rush
<i>Kallstroemia parviflora</i>	kallstroemia
<i>Kerria japonica</i>	yellow rose
<i>Kickxia elatine</i>	canker-root
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	bluebuttons
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	belvedere summer cypress
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	golden-rain tree
<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	Korean clover

<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Japanese lespedeza
<i>Lactuca saligna</i>	willow-leaved lettuce
<i>Lactuca sativa</i>	cultivated lettuce
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	compass plant
<i>Lactuca tatarica</i>	blue lettuce
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	gourd
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	spotted dead nettle
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	purple dead nettle
<i>Lappula echinata</i>	beggar's lice
<i>Lappula redowskii occidentalis</i>	stickweed
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	common nipplewort
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European larch
<i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>	caley pea
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	everlasting pea
<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>	sweet pea
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	yellow vetchling
<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i>	Dutch mice
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	fall dandelion
<i>Leontodon taraxicoides</i>	hawkbit
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort
<i>Leonurus marrubiastrum</i>	lion's-tail
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field cress
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	peppergrass
<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	clasping cress
<i>Lepidium ruderale</i>	stinking peppergrass
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	garden cress
<i>Leptochloa acuminata</i>	salt meadow grass
<i>Leptochloa uninervia</i>	Mexican sprangletop
<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>	Chinese bush clover
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	bush clover
<i>Lespedeza daurica</i>	Bush clover
<i>Lespedeza thunbergii</i>	tall bush clover
<i>Lesquerella gracilis</i>	slender bladder pod
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	common tansy
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	snowflake
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	blazing star
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	privet
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	privet
<i>Lilium lancifolium</i>	tiger lily
<i>Limnoscium pinnatum</i>	butter-and-eggs
<i>Linaria genistifolia dalmatica</i>	flax
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	common flax
<i>Linum perenne lewisii</i>	blue flax
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	flax
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	lilyturf
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	European gromwell
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	sweet alyssum
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian rye grass
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial rye grass
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	amur honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera morrowi</i>	Morrow's honeysuckle

<i>Lonicera ruprechtiana</i>	Manchurian honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	trumpet honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x minutiflora</i>	bush honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x muendeniensis</i>	bush honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x muscaviensis</i>	bush honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x xylosteoides</i>	bush honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	European fly honeysuckle
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	birdsfoot-trefoil
<i>Luffa cylindrica</i>	luffa gourd
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	honesty
<i>Lychnis alba</i>	evening campion
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	mullein pink
<i>Lychnis dioica</i>	red campion
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	common matrimony vine
<i>Lycium chinense</i>	Chinese matrimony vine
<i>Lycopersicum esculentum</i>	tomato
<i>Lycopus asper</i>	rough water horehound
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	European water horehound
<i>Lycoris radiata</i>	surprise lily
<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i>	white loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	dotted loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	garden loosestrife
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	plume poppy
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	hedge apple
<i>Malus pumila</i>	apple
<i>Malus x soulardii</i>	soulard crab apple
<i>Malva moschata</i>	musk mallow
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	cheeses
<i>Malva rotundifolia</i>	dwarf mallow
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	high mallow
<i>Malva verticillata crispa</i>	curled mallow
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	common horehound
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	waterclover
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	German chamomile
<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>	pineapple weed
<i>Matricaria perforata</i>	scentless chamomile
<i>Matthiola incana</i>	gilliflower
<i>Mazus pumilus</i>	Japanese mazus
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	spotted medic
<i>Medicago falcata</i>	sickle alfalfa
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	round medic
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet clover
<i>Melilotus altissima</i>	tall yellow sweet clover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	balm
<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i>	chocolate weed

<i>Mentha citrata</i>	bergamot mint
<i>Mentha crispa</i>	curly mint
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint
<i>Mentha x gentilis</i>	little-leaved mint
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	peppermint
<i>Mentha x rotundifolia</i>	apple mint
<i>Mentha x villosa</i>	foxtail mint
<i>Mentzelia decapetala</i>	loasa
<i>Mentzelia nuda</i>	large-flowered mentzelia
<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	eulalia
<i>Mirabilis albida</i>	pale umbrella-wort
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>	four-o'clock
<i>Mirabilis linearis</i>	narrow-leaved umbrella-wort
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	wild four-o'clock
<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>	plume grass
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Chinese silver grass
<i>Misopates orontium</i>	lesser snapdragon
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpetweed
<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	lemon mint
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Oswego tea
<i>Monolepis nuttalliana</i>	povertyweed
<i>Morus alba</i>	white mulberry
<i>Muhlenbergia asperifolia</i>	alkali muhly
<i>Muscari armeniacum</i>	grape hyacinth
<i>Muscari atlanticum</i>	blue bottle
<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	common grape hyacinth
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	grape hyacinth
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	field scorpion grass
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not
<i>Myosotis stricta</i>	small-flowered forget-me-not
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	garden forget-me-not
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	giant chickweed
<i>Najas marina</i>	spiny naiad
<i>Najas minor</i>	brittle waternymph
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	poet's narcissus
<i>Narcissus pseudo-narcissus</i>	daffodil
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	true water cress
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip
<i>Neslia paniculata</i>	ball mustard
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	apple-of-Peru
<i>Nicotiana longiflora</i>	wild tobacco
<i>Nicotiana rustica</i>	Sacred tobacco
<i>Nigella damascena</i>	fennel-flower
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	yellow floating heart
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	basil
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri primrose
<i>Oenothera nuttallii</i>	white evening primrose
<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	evening primrose
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	showy evening primrose
<i>Oenothera triloba</i>	evening primrose
<i>Onobrychis viciaefolia</i>	sainfoin
<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	rest harrow
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch cottonthistle

<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>	star-of-Bethlehem
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	common star-of-Bethlehem
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	broomrape
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	creeping wood sorrel
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	sourwood herb
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	broomcorn millet
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	poppy
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	corn poppy
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	common poppy
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	santa maria
<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	Boston ivy
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	dallis grass
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	parsnip
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	paulownia
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	fountain grass
<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>	beard-tongue
<i>Penstemon gracilis wisconsinensis</i>	slender beard tongue
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	beefsteak plant
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	butterbur
<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	saxifrage pink
<i>Petunia axillaris</i>	white petunia
<i>Petunia violacea</i>	violet petunia
<i>Petunia x hybrida</i>	garden petunia
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>	birdseed grass
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	sweet mock orange
<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i>	scentless mock orange
<i>Philadelphus pubescens</i>	mock orange
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	moss-pink
<i>Phyla cuneifolia</i>	hoary fog-fruit
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	leaf-flower
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Chinese lantern
<i>Physalis angulata</i>	ground cherry
<i>Physalis barbadensis</i>	ground cherry
<i>Physalis ixocarpa</i>	tomatillo
<i>Physalis lanceolata</i>	narrow-leaved ground cherry
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	ground cherry
<i>Physalis macrophysa</i>	large-fruited ground cherry
<i>Physalis pendula</i>	ground cherry
<i>Picea mariana</i>	black spruce
<i>Picris echioides</i>	bristly oxtongue
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	cat's-ear
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	jack pine
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	shortleaf pine
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian pine
<i>Pinus pungens</i>	prickly pine
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	red pine
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	pitch pine
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch pine
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	loblolly pine
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine

<i>Pisum sativum</i>	garden pea
<i>Plagiobothrys hirtus figuratus</i>	popcorn flower
<i>Plantago arenaria</i>	whorled plantain
<i>Plantago heterophylla</i>	small plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	buckhorn
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain
<i>Plantago media</i>	hoary plantain
<i>Plantago patagonica brevicarpa</i>	salt and pepper plant
<i>Plantago rhodosperma</i>	red-seeded plantain
<i>Pluchea odorata succulenta</i>	camphor weed
<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass
<i>Poa arachnifera</i>	Texas bluegrass
<i>Poa arida</i>	glaucous bluegrass
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	bulbous bluegrass
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canadian bluegrass
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	woodland bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	meadow grass
<i>Polycnemum majus</i>	knotweed
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	knotweed
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	knotweed
<i>Polygonum cespitosum longisetum</i>	creeping smartweed
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	black birdweed
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese fleece flower
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Marshpepper knotweed
<i>Polygonum neglectum</i>	common smartweed
<i>Polygonum orientale</i>	kiss-me-over-the-garden-gate
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	spotted lady's thumb
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	giant knotweed
<i>Polygonum scabrum</i>	hedge cornbind
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar
<i>Populus canescens</i>	gray poplar
<i>Populus nigra italica</i>	Lombardy poplar
<i>Populus x gileadensis</i>	balm-of-Gilead
<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>	moss-rose
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	beginner's pondweed
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	silvery cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla inclinata</i>	hoary cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla intermedia</i>	intermediate cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	sulfur cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	creeping cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla rivalis</i>	brook cinquefoil
<i>Prionopsis ciliatus</i>	?
<i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>	devilsclaw
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	self-heal
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	apricot
<i>Prunus avium</i>	sweet cherry
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	pie cherry
<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>	mahaleb cherry
<i>Prunus padus</i>	pear
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Chinese pear
<i>Psoralea argophylla</i>	tall buttercup

<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	corn buttercup
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	bulbous buttercup
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	lesser celandine
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	small-flowered crowfoot
<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i>	Asian pear
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	buttercup
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	jointed charlock
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	buttercup
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	fig buttercup
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	small-flowered buttercup
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sardous</i>	hairy buttercup
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	wild radish
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	radish
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	long-headed coneflower
<i>Redfieldia flexuosa</i>	blowout grass
<i>Rehsonia floribunda</i>	Japanese wisteria
<i>Rehsonia sinensis</i>	Chinese wisteria
<i>Reseda alba</i>	dyer's rocket
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus davurica</i>	buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	glossy buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus utilis</i>	long-leaved buckthorn
<i>Rheum rhaponticum</i>	rhubarb
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	jetbead
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	black current
<i>Ribes odoratum</i>	buffalo current
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	red current
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	castor bean
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	bristly locust
<i>Robinia viscosa</i>	clammy locust
<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	creeping yellow cress
<i>Rosa canina</i>	dog rose
<i>Rosa eglanteria</i>	sweet-brier
<i>Rosa gallica</i>	French rose
<i>Rosa micrantha</i>	small sweet-brier
<i>Rosa moschata</i>	musk rose
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Japanese rose
<i>Rosa rubrifolia</i>	red-leaved rose
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	rugose rose
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>	burnet rose
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalaya-berry
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	cultivated raspberry
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	cut-leaved blackberry
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	flowering raspberry
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	wineberry
<i>Rudbeckia grandiflora</i>	large black-eyed Susan
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	common sorrel
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock
<i>Rumex cristatus</i>	Greek dock
<i>Rumex longifolius</i>	long-leaf dock
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock
<i>Rumex patientia</i>	patience dock

<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	rue
<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	chicken claws
<i>Salix alba 'tristis'</i>	white willow
<i>Salix alba</i>	white willow
<i>Salix caprea</i>	goat willow
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	brittle willow
<i>Salix pentandra</i>	bay-leaved willow
<i>Salix pupurea</i>	basket willow
<i>Salsola collina</i>	slender russion thistle
<i>Salsola iberica</i>	Russian thistle
<i>Salvia azurea grandiflora</i>	blue sage
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>	wild sage
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	meadow sage
<i>Salvia reflexa</i>	Rocky Mountain sage
<i>Salvia verticillata</i>	sage
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	garden burnet
<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>	creeping zinnia
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	bouncing bet
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	summer savory
<i>Scilla sibirica</i>	Siberian squill
<i>Scirpus mucronatus</i>	ricefield bulrush
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	knawel
<i>Secale cereale</i>	rye
<i>Sedum acre</i>	mossy stonecrop
<i>Sedum albo-roseum</i>	garden orpine
<i>Sedum purpureum</i>	live-forever
<i>Sedum rupestre</i>	rocky stonecrop
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	yellow stonecrop
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	groundsel
<i>Senecio viscosus</i>	ragwort
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	common groundsel
<i>Setaria faberi</i>	giant foxtail
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	pigeon grass
<i>Setaria italica</i>	foxtail millet
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	bristly foxtail
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	common foxtail
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	field madder
<i>Sida spinosa</i>	prickly sida
<i>Silene armeria</i>	sweet william catchfly
<i>Silene cserei</i>	glaucous campion
<i>Silene cucubalus</i>	blackler campion
<i>Silene dichotoma</i>	forked catchfly
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	night-flowering catchfly
<i>Silphium speciosum</i>	rosin weed
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	tumble mustard
<i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i>	tall hedge mustard
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard
<i>Sitanion hystrix</i>	bottlebrush squirreltail
<i>Solanum cornutum</i>	buffalo-bur
<i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>	Torrey's horse-nettle
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	false bittersweet
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	silvery horse-nettle
<i>Solanum heterodoxum novomexicanum</i>	melon-leaved nightshade

<i>Solanum sarachoides</i>	hairy nightshade
<i>Solanum triflorum</i>	cut-leaved nightshade
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	potato
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	seaside goldenrod
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	field sowthistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	prickly sowthistle
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sowthistle
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European mountain ash
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>	broom corn
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Egyptian millet
<i>Sorghum sudanense</i>	Sudan grass
<i>Sorghum x alnum</i>	sorghum grass
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	corn spurrey
<i>Spergularia media</i>	salt spurrey
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	sand spurrey
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese spiraea
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	meadow-sweet
<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>	bridal-wreath
<i>Sporobolus ozarkanus</i>	dropseed
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	common stichwort
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed
<i>Stipa comata</i>	needle grass
<i>Stipa viridula</i>	feather grass
<i>Suaeda depressa</i>	sea blite
<i>Symphoricarpos albus laevigatus</i>	garden snowberry
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	common comfrey
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	lilac
<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	French tamarisk
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	common tansy
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy
<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>	red-seeded dandelion
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion
<i>Thelesperma gracile</i>	cota
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	field penny cress
<i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>	perfoliate penny cress
<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>	sparrow weed
<i>Thymus praecox</i>	creeping thyme
<i>Tidestromia lanuginosa</i>	woolly tidestromia
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	hedge parsley
<i>Toxicodendron toxicarium</i>	poison oak
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	goat's beard
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	vegetable oyster salsify
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	common goat's beard
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	puncture-weed
<i>Trichachne insularis</i>	sour grass
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit-foot clover
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	yellow hop clover
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	low hop clover
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	little hop clover
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	strawberry clover
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	alsike clover
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	crimson clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover

<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Persian clover
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	carded wheat
<i>Triticum cylindricum</i>	jointed goat grass
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	narrow-leaved cattail
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	English elm
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	Siberian elm
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	burning nettle
<i>Urtica urens</i>	cow herb
<i>Vaccaria pyramidata</i>	garden heliotrope
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	corn salad
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	moth mullein
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	clasping mullein
<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	woolly mullein
<i>Verbascum speciosum</i>	purple stamen mullein
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	golden crownbeard
<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	speedwell
<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>	corn speedwell
<i>Veronica agrestis</i>	germander speedwell
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	ivy-leaved speedwell
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	garden speedwell
<i>Veronica hederaefolia</i>	common speedwell
<i>Veronica longifolia</i>	bird's-eye speedwell
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	speedwell
<i>Veronica persica</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell
<i>Veronica polita</i>	wayfaring tree
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	European high-bush cranberry
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	bird vetch
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	hairy-fruited vetch
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	common vetch
<i>Vicia dasycarpa</i>	winter vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	cow pea
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	large periwinkle
<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>	common periwinkle
<i>Vinca major</i>	wild pansy
<i>Vinca minor</i>	English violet
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	johnny-jump-up
<i>Viola odorata</i>	johnny-jump-up
<i>Viola rafinesquii</i>	pansy
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Labruscan vineyard grape
<i>Viola x wittrockiana</i>	foxtail fescue
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	spiny cockelbur
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Adam's needle
<i>Vulpia myuros</i>	corn
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	southern wild rice
<i>Yucca flaccida</i>	yucca
<i>Zea mays</i>	corn
<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i>	giant cutgrass
<i>Zoysia japonica</i>	Japanese lawn grass